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### Search History

DATE: Thursday, March 08, 2007 [Purge Queries](#) [Printable Copy](#) [Create Case](#)

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*DB=PGPB,USPT,USOC,EPAB,JPAB,DWPI,TDBD; PLUR=YES; OP=ADJ*

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<u>L46</u>	(resonan\$3 adj frequency) and L45	329	<u>L46</u>
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*DB=USPT; PLUR=YES; OP=ADJ*

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<i>DB=PGPB,USPT,USOC,EPAB,JPAB,DWPI,TDBD; PLUR=YES; OP=ADJ</i>			
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<u>L6</u>	L5 and circuit	548805	<u>L6</u>
<u>L5</u>	(resonator or transmitter or receiver or transceiver)	1301571	<u>L5</u>
<u>L4</u>	(magnetic adj resonance) or nmr or mri	247240	<u>L4</u>
<u>L3</u>	(magnetic adj resonance) or nmr or mri	247240	<u>L3</u>
<u>L2</u>	(magnetic adj resonance) or nmr or mri	247240	<u>L2</u>
<u>L1</u>	(Fetzner) and cabinet	4	<u>L1</u>

END OF SEARCH HISTORY

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**Search Results** - Record(s) 1 through 16 of 16 returned.

☐ 1. Document ID: US 6898454 B2      Relevance Rank: 65

L39: Entry 2 of 16

File: USPT

May 24, 2005

US-PAT-NO: 6898454

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6898454 B2

TITLE: Systems and methods for evaluating the urethra and the periurethral tissues

DATE-ISSUED: May 24, 2005

## INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Atalar; Ergin	Columbia	MD		
Quick; Harald Hartmann	Essen-Werden			DE
Karmarkar; Parag	Elliot City	MD		

## ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE CODE
The Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore	MD			02
Surgi-Vision, Inc.	Marietta	GA			02

APPL-NO: 09/824536    [\[PALM\]](#)

DATE FILED: April 2, 2001

## PARENT-CASE:

REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS This application claims the benefit of U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/194,060 filed Mar. 31, 2000, and is a continuation-in-part of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/536,090 filed Mar. 24, 2000 now U.S. Pat. No. 6,675,033, and Ser. No. 09/549,921 filed Apr. 14, 2000 now U.S. Pat. No. 6,549,800, which itself is a continuation-in-part of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/360,144, filed Jul. 26, 1999 now abandoned, which is continuation-in-part of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 08/638,934, filed Apr. 25, 1996, now U.S. Pat. No. 5,928,145. This application is also a continuation-in-part of U.S. application Ser. No. 09/191,563 filed Nov. 13, 1998 now U.S. Pat. No. 6,263,229, and Ser. No. 09/817,893 filed Mar. 26, 2001 now U.S. Pat. No. 6,628,980. The entire disclosure of each of these applications is herein incorporated by reference.

INT-CL-ISSUED: [07] A01B 5/05

## INT-CL-CURRENT:

TYPE IPC                      DATE

ATTY-AGENT-FIRM: Foley Hoag LLP Kamholz; Scott E.

## ABSTRACT:

The present invention provides systems and methods for the evaluation of the urethra and periurethral tissues using an MRI coil adapted for insertion into the male, female or pediatric urethra. The MRI coil may be in electrical communication with an interface circuit made up of a tuning-matching circuit, a decoupling circuit and a balun circuit. The interface circuit may also be in electrical communication with a MRI machine. In certain practices, the present invention provides methods for the diagnosis and treatment of conditions involving the urethra and periurethral tissues, including disorders of the female pelvic floor, conditions of the prostate and anomalies of the pediatric pelvis.

62 Claims, 27 Drawing figures

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Sequences	Attachments	Claims	KWIC	Draw D
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☐ 2. Document ID: US 6873156 B2      Relevance Rank: 64

L39: Entry 3 of 16

File: USPT

Mar 29, 2005

US-PAT-NO: 6873156

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6873156 B2

TITLE: Method and apparatus for performing neuroimaging

DATE-ISSUED: March 29, 2005

## INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Ferris; Craig F.	Holden	MA		
King; Jean A	Worcester	MA		
Allard; Arthur C.	Templeton	MA		
Ludwig; Reinhold	Paxton	MA		
Bogdanov; Gene	Manchester	CT		

## ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE	CODE
Insight Neuroimaging Systems, LLC	Worcester	MA				02

APPL-NO: 10/365952    [PALM]

DATE FILED: February 13, 2003

## PARENT-CASE:

CROSS REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS This application is a divisional application of U.S. patent application Ser. No.: 09/694,087, filed Oct. 20, 2000, now U.S. Pat. No. 6,711,430 which is a continuation-in-part of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/073,546, filed on May 6, 1998, now abandoned both of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

19 Claims, 41 Drawing figures

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	USPTO	USPTO	Claims	KWIC	Draw. De
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3. Document ID: US 6501274 B1      Relevance Rank: 64

L39: Entry 8 of 16

File: USPT

Dec 31, 2002

US-PAT-NO: 6501274

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6501274 B1

TITLE: Magnetic resonance imaging system using coils having paraxially distributed transmission line elements with outer and inner conductors

DATE-ISSUED: December 31, 2002

## INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Ledden; Patrick	Malden	MA		

## ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE CODE
Nova Medical, Inc.	Wakefield	MA			02

APPL-NO: 09/684680      [PALM]

DATE FILED: October 7, 2000

## PARENT-CASE:

RELATED APPLICATIONS The applicant herein claims the benefit of U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/159,662, dated Oct. 15, 1999 for HIGH RESOLUTION MAGNETIC RESONANCE IMAGING SYSTEM in the name of Patrick Ledden, the applicant herein.

INT-CL-ISSUED: [07] G01V 3/00

## INT-CL-CURRENT:

TYPE	IPC	DATE
CIPS	<u>G01 R 33/32</u>	20060101
CIPS	<u>G01 R 33/36</u>	20060101

US-CL-ISSUED: 324/318

US-CL-CURRENT: 324/318

FIELD-OF-CLASSIFICATION-SEARCH: 324/318-322

See application file for complete search history.

## PRIOR-ART-DISCLOSED:

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

PAT-NO	ISSUE-DATE	PATENTEE-NAME	US-CL
<u>4506224</u>	March 1985	Krause	
<u>4746866</u>	May 1988	Roschmann	
<u>4751464</u>	June 1988	Bridges	
<u>4887039</u>	December 1989	Roemer et al.	
<u>5557247</u>	September 1996	Vaughan, Jr.	
<u>5986454</u>	November 1999	Leifer	324/318
<u>5990681</u>	November 1999	Richard et al.	324/318
<u>6043658</u>	March 2000	Leussier	324/318
<u>6150816</u>	November 2000	Srinivasan	324/318
<u>6169401</u>	January 2001	Fujita et al.	324/318

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Ledden et al., "Volume Coil Transmit Surface Coil Receive System for Brain Imaging at 3T", Proceedings of the International Society of Magnetic Resonance in Medicine, p. 168 (1999).

ART-UNIT: 2862

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Lefkowitz; Edward

ASSISTANT-EXAMINER: Vargas; Dixomara

ATTY-AGENT-FIRM: Morse, Altman & Martin

## ABSTRACT:

A magnetic resonance imaging system comprises: a housing providing a medical diagnostic chamber for a subject therewithin lying along an axis. The housing contains: a transmit/receive inductor system having a coil about the axis in proximity with the housing, a gradient inductor system having a coil operatively associated with the transmit/receive inductor system, and a field inductor system having a coil operatively associated with the transmit/receive inductor system. The field coil establishes a supervening field about the entire system. The gradient coil initiates perturbations in the fields and produces signals derived responsively from the perturbations. The transmit/receive coil includes a series of electrical transmission line elements paraxially distributed with respect to the axis about the subject. Each transmission line element includes an outer conductor and an inner conductor spaced radially from the outer conductor relative to the axis. The transmit/receive coil initially transmits to the subject a radio frequency energy field and responsively receives from the subject a magnetic resonance energy field. The signals produced correspond to spatial indicia derived from the subject and are presented as such by a master controller.

74 Claims, 28 Drawing figures

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	See Also	Abstracts	Claims	KWIC	Draw De
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4. Document ID: US 6710598 B2      Relevance Rank: 64

L39: Entry 6 of 16

File: USPT

Mar 23, 2004

US-PAT-NO: 6710598

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6710598 B2

TITLE: RF surface resonator for a magnetic resonance imaging apparatus

DATE-ISSUED: March 23, 2004

## INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Leussler; Christoph Guenther	Hamburg			DE
Zahn; Daniel	Hamburg			DE

## ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE	CODE
Koninklijke Philips <u>Electronics</u> N.V.	Eindhoven			NL		03

APPL-NO: 10/181595 [PALM]

DATE FILED: July 16, 2002

## FOREIGN-APPL-PRIORITY-DATA:

COUNTRY	APPL-NO	APPL-DATE
DE	100 56 807	November 16, 2000

## PCT-DATA:

APPL-NO	DATE-FILED	PUB-NO	PUB-DATE	371-DATE
PCT/EP01/13259	November 14, 2001	WO02/41020	May 23, 2002	

INT-CL-ISSUED: [07] G01V 3/00

## INT-CL-CURRENT:

TYPE	IPC	DATE
CIPS	<u>G01 R 33/34</u>	20060101
CIPN	<u>G01 R 33/28</u>	20060101
CIPS	<u>G01 R 33/341</u>	20060101
CIPN	<u>G01 R 33/422</u>	20060101

US-CL-ISSUED: 324/318; 324/322, 600/422

US-CL-CURRENT: 324/318; 324/322, 600/422

FIELD-OF-CLASSIFICATION-SEARCH: 324/318, 324/322, 324/300, 324/307, 324/309, 324/314, 600/422, 600/421

See application file for complete search history.

## PRIOR-ART-DISCLOSED:

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

achieved by the separation of parts of the surface resonator by means of diodes (Dx) that can be switched.

11 Claims, 14 Drawing figures

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Sequences	Attachments	Claims	KWIC	Draw. Da
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☐ 5. Document ID: US 7012429 B1      Relevance Rank: 64

L39: Entry 1 of 16

File: USPT

Mar 14, 2006

US-PAT-NO: 7012429

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 7012429 B1

TITLE: Magnetic resonance imaging system using coils having distributed transmission line elements with outer and inner conductors

DATE-ISSUED: March 14, 2006

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Ledden; Patrick	Malden	MA		US

ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE CODE
Nova Medical, Inc.	Wilmington	MA		US	02

APPL-NO: 10/329200      [PALM]

DATE FILED: December 24, 2002

RELATED-US-APPL-DATA:

continuation parent-doc US 09684680 00 20001007 US 6501274 A child-doc US 10329200  
us-provisional-application US 60159662 00 19991015

INT-CL-ISSUED:

TYPE	IPC	DATE	IPC-OLD
IPCP	G01V3/00	20060101	G01V003/00

INT-CL-CURRENT:

TYPE	IPC	DATE
CIPP	<u>G01 V 3/00</u>	20060101

US-CL-ISSUED: 324/318

US-CL-CURRENT: 324/318

FIELD-OF-CLASSIFICATION-SEARCH: 324/318, 324/322, 324/307, 324/309, 324/300  
See application file for complete search history.

PRIOR-ART-DISCLOSED:



Each transmission line element includes an outer conductor and an inner conductor spaced radially from the outer conductor relative to the axis. Capacitive elements are dispersed among the inner conductor and outer conductor. The coil includes capacitive elements connecting pairs of conductors. The capacitive elements may connect pairs of outer conductors or pairs of inner conductors.

59 Claims, 28 Drawing figures

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Sequences	Attachments	Claims	KWIC	Draw. De
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☐ 6. Document ID: US 6711430 B1 Relevance Rank: 64

L39: Entry 5 of 16

File: USPT

Mar 23, 2004

US-PAT-NO: 6711430

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6711430 B1

TITLE: Method and apparatus for performing neuroimaging

DATE-ISSUED: March 23, 2004

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Ferris; Craig F.	Holden	MA		
King; Jean A	Worcester	MA		
Allard; Arthur C.	Templeton	MA		
Ludwig; Reinhold	Paxton	MA		
Bogdanov; Gene	Manchester	CT		

ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE	CODE
Insight Neuroimaging Systems, Inc.	Worcester	MA				02

APPL-NO: 09/694087 [PALM]

DATE FILED: October 20, 2000

PARENT-CASE:

RELATED APPLICATION(S) This application is a continuation-in-part of U.S. application Ser. No. 09/169,602 filed on Oct. 9, 1998 now U.S. Pat. No. 6,275,723 issued Aug. 14, 2001, the entire teachings of which are incorporated herein by reference.

INT-CL-ISSUED: [07] A61B 5/055, G01V 3/00

INT-CL-CURRENT:

TYPE IPC DATE  
CIPP A61 B 5/055 20060101

US-CL-ISSUED: 600/417; 600/422, 324/318

<u>6232779</u>	May 2001	Tropp et al.	324/322
<u>6275723</u>	August 2001	Ferris et al.	600/417

## FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

FOREIGN-PAT-NO	PUBN-DATE	COUNTRY	CLASS
44 08 194	September 1995	DE	
0290187	November 1988	EP	
00/57782	October 2000	WO	

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

K. Kamada et al., "Anatomical and functional imaging of the auditory cortex in awake mustached bats using magnetic resonance technology" Brain Research Protocols, vol. 4, 1999, pp. 351-359.

K. Lahti et al., "Imaging brain activity in conscious animals using functional MRI" Journal of Neuroscience Methods, vol. 82, No. 1, Jul. 1, 1998, pp. 75-83.

T. Kamiryo, et al., "Enhanced Magnetic Resonance Imaging of the Rat Brain Using a Stereotactic Device with a Small Head Coil: Technical Note", Act Neurochir 133:87-92 (1995).

E. Tabuchi, et al., "Functional MRI Using Awake Animal: Brain Activity Induced by Drinking", Jpn. J. Physiol 45(1):S194 (1995).

ART-UNIT: 3737

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Shaw; Shawna J.

ATTY-AGENT-FIRM: Darby &amp; Darby

## ABSTRACT:

The present invention relates to systems and methods of performing magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) in awake animals. The invention utilizes head and body restrainers to position an awake animal relative to a radio frequency dual coil system operating in a high field magnetic resonance imaging system to provide images of high resolution without motion artifact.

31 Claims, 41 Drawing figures

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Sequences	Attachments	Claims	KMC	Draw D
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7. Document ID: US 4672972 A      Relevance Rank: 64

L39: Entry 16 of 16

File: USPT

Jun 16, 1987

US-PAT-NO: 4672972

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 4672972 A

\*\* See image for Certificate of Correction \*\*TITLE: Solid state NMR probe

7900245

July 1980

NL

336/150

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

"A Catheter NMR Probe for In Vivo NMR Measurements of Internal Organs", H. L. Kanter, R. S. Balaban and R. W. Briggs, NIH National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute, Bethesda, MD.  
The Society of Magnetic Resonance in Medicine; Second Annual Meeting Aug. 16-19, 1983, San Francisco, California.

ART-UNIT: 335

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Howell; Kyle L.

ASSISTANT-EXAMINER: Smith; Ruth S.

ATTY-AGENT-FIRM: Fitch, Even, Tabin &amp; Flannery

## ABSTRACT:

An in vivo NMR probe is disposed at the distal end of a catheter or endoscope for obtaining NMR spectra from within a patient. The probe is constructed from a passive integrated circuit including a receiving coil and a parametric up-converter for increasing the received frequency of the NMR emissions. One or more coaxial cables disposed in a lumen of the catheter connect the integrated circuit probe to an external NMR processor. The external processor may also excite the coil to radiate a localized perturbation field prior to obtaining NMR emission data of an area of interest. Alternatively, the probe may be constructed from an active circuit which enables the coil to be tuned to an NMR emission frequency of interest. A closed loop refrigeration circuit utilizing lumens in the catheter or Peltier junction devices on the integrated circuit provide for temperature stability of the active devices.

31 Claims, 5 Drawing figures

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Sequences	Attachments	Claims	KWIC	Drawings
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☐ 8. Document ID: US 5602479 A Relevance Rank: 63

L39: Entry 12 of 16

File: USPT

Feb 11, 1997

US-PAT-NO: 5602479

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5602479 A

TITLE: Quadrature radio frequency coil for magnetic resonance imaging

DATE-ISSUED: February 11, 1997

## INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Srinivasan; Ravi	Richmond Hts.	OH		

al., SMR 2nd Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA, Book of Abstracts p. 217 (1994).  
"A 3x3 Mesh Two-Dimensional Ladder Network Resonator For MRI of the Human Head",  
Meyer, et al., J. Mag. Res. Series B 107, 19-24 (1995).  
"A New Quadrature Coil for Neurovascular MR Imaging", Srinivasan, et al., SMR 2nd  
Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA, Book of Abstracts, p. 1106 (1994).  
"The Spherical Birdcage Resonator", Harpen, J. Mag. Res. 94 550-556 (1991).  
"Two Configurations of the Four-Ring Birdcage Coil for .sup.1 H Imaging and .sup.1  
H-Decoupled .sup.31 P Spectroscopy of the Human Head", Murphy-Boesch, et al., J.  
Mag. Res. Series B 103, 103-114 (1994).  
"A Multiple-Frequency Coil with a Highly Uniform B.sub.1 Field", Bolinger, et al.  
J. Mag. Res 81, 162-166 (1988).  
"A Volume Optimized Quadrature Elliptical Endcap Birdcage Brain Coil", Wong, et  
al., SMRM 11th Annual Meeting, Berlin, Book of Abstracts, p. 4015 (1992).  
"An Endcap Birdcage Resonator for Quadrature Head Imaging", Hayes, et al., SMRM 5th  
Annual Meeting, Montreal, Book of Abstracts, Work in Progress, pp. 39-40, 1986.  
"Quadrature Detection in the Laboratory Frame", Hoult, et al., Mag. Res. in  
Medicine 1, 339-353 (1984).  
"A Quadrature Coil for the Adult Human Head", Sank, et al., J. Mag. Res. 69 236-242  
(1986).  
"A Volume Optimized Quadrature Elliptical Endcap Birdcage Brain Coil", Wong, et  
al., SMRM 11th Annual Meeting, Berlin, Book of Abstracts, p. 4015 1992.

ART-UNIT: 225

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: O'Shea; Sandra L.

ASSISTANT-EXAMINER: Mah; Raymond Y.

ATTY-AGENT-FIRM: Fay, Sharpe, Beall, Fagan, Minnich & McKee

ABSTRACT:

In a magnetic resonance imaging apparatus, a radio frequency coil (40) is disposed closely adjacent the patient's head. The radio frequency coil includes a first annular ring (80, 114) around the patient's head from which a first plurality of legs (82, 116) extend. Opposite legs are interconnected equidistant from the first annular ring to form a virtual ground connection (84, 118). In the embodiment of FIG. 6, a second annular ring (120) is disposed parallel to the first annular ring with a second plurality of legs (122) extending between the first and second annular rings. By adjusting a ratio .rho. of the current flow in the loops defined by the first legs, the first annular ring and virtual ground relative to the current loops defined by the second legs and the first and second annular rings, the linearity of the B.sub.1 field within the head coil is selectively adjustable (FIG. 8).

17 Claims, 11 Drawing figures

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Speed to market	Speed to market	Claims	KWIC	Draw D
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9. Document ID: US 6720768 B2      Relevance Rank: 63

L39: Entry 4 of 16

File: USPT

Apr 13, 2004

US-PAT-NO: 6720768

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Fujita et al., "A hybrid inverse approach applied to the design of lumped-element RF coils," IEEE Trans. Biomedical Engineering, 46:353-361, Mar. 1999.  
 Hayes et. al., "An efficient, highly homogeneous radiofrequency coil for whole-body NMR imaging at 1.5T," The Journal of Magnetic Resonance, 63:622-628, 1985.  
 Meyer et al., "A 3.times.3 Mesh Two-Dimensional Ladder Network Resonator for MRI of the Human Head," The Journal of Magnetic Resonance, 107, 19-24, 1995.

ART-UNIT: 2862

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Gutierrez; Diego

ASSISTANT-EXAMINER: Shrivastav; Brij B.

ATTY-AGENT-FIRM: Klee; Maurice M.

## ABSTRACT:

Asymmetric radio frequency (RF) coils for magnetic resonance applications are provided. Also provided are time harmonic methods for designing such coils as well as symmetric coils. In addition, methods for converting complex current density functions into discrete capacitive and inductive elements are provided.

13 Claims, 19 Drawing figures

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Search	Ref	Abstract	Claims	KWIC	Draw	Doc
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☐ 10. Document ID: US 6029082 A      Relevance Rank: 63

L39: Entry 9 of 16

File: USPT

Feb 22, 2000

US-PAT-NO: 6029082

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6029082 A

TITLE: Less-claustrophobic, quadrature, radio-frequency head coil for nuclear magnetic resonance

DATE-ISSUED: February 22, 2000

## INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Srinivasan; Ravi	Richmond Heights	OH		
Liu; Haiying	Minneapolis	MN		
Elek; Robert A.	Chardon	OH		

## ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE CODE
Picker International, Inc.	Highland Heights	OH			02

Srinivasan, et al, SMR, 3rd Scientific Meeting, Nice, France, Book of Abstracts, 972 (1995).  
"A Hybrid Birdcage Coil Design for Improved Sensitivity and Homogeneity in Head Imaging and Spectroscopy." Meyer, et al., SMRM 12th Annual Meeting, New York, Book of Abstracts, 217 (1994).  
"A User-Friendly, 'Open-Faced' Head Coil for MRI at 1.5T." Srinivasan, et al., SMR 4th Scientific Meeting, New York, Book of Abstracts (1996).

ART-UNIT: 377

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Smith; Ruth S.

ATTY-AGENT-FIRM: Fay, Sharpe, Fagan, Minnich & McKee, LLP

ABSTRACT:

A less-claustrophobic, quadrature, radio-frequency head coil (42) includes first and second broken end rings (90, 92) connected to each other in parallel by a plurality of leg conductors (94). At least two of the leg conductors are interconnected by a third arcuate conductor segment (98) axially displaced from planes of the first and second end rings to provide an opening (44) over a subject's face. The opening reduces patient claustrophobia and permits access to the patient for life-support devices or the practice of interventional medicine. The end rings have a fixed capacitance (C.sub.1, C.sub.2) between each pair of leg conductors. The fixed capacitance C.sub.1 between at least one pair of leg conductors and the fixed capacitance C.sub.2 between at least the pair of leg conductors adjacent the opening, where  $C_{sub.2} > C_{sub.1}$ . A two-port feed (66, 68) circumferentially attached to the coil generally opposite the opening matches the individual linear modes. Thus, the radio frequency coil is able to maintain two preferred principal linear modes (A, B) across the open area of the coil.

17 Claims, 7 Drawing figures

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Claims	KWC	Draw D
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11. Document ID: US 5432450 A      Relevance Rank: 63

L39: Entry 14 of 16

File: USPT

Jul 11, 1995

US-PAT-NO: 5432450

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5432450 A

TITLE: Truncated nuclear magnetic imaging probe

DATE-ISSUED: July 11, 1995

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Rubinson; Kenneth A.	Cincinnati	OH		

ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE CODE
------	------	-------	----------	---------	-----------

"Novel High-Frequency Resonator For NMR Imaging and Spectroscopy" (Journal of Magnetic Resonance 89, 331-342) (1990).  
"Broadband (up to 10GHz) Electron-Paramagnetic-Resonance Spectrometer: CW Implementation With Direct Detection" (Rev. Sci. Instrum. 60 (30), Mar. 1989.  
"Surface Coil For MR Imaging Of The Skin" (Magnetic Resonance In Medicine 5, 456-461) (1987).  
"Intravascular (Catheter) NMR Receiver Probe: Preliminary Design Analysis And Application To Canine Iliofemoral Imaging" (Magnetic Resonance In Medicine 24, 343-357 (1992).  
"Dedicated Coils In Magnetic Resonance Imaging", Sobol, W. T., Revs. Magn. Reson. Med., 1987.

ART-UNIT: 268

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Arana; Louis

ATTY-AGENT-FIRM: Morris, Manning & Martin

ABSTRACT:

A planar, truncated imaging probe having a large surface area for medical imaging is disclosed. The planar imaging probe includes first and second conductive members that are adapted at their respective first ends to couple to a radio frequency source. The second ends of the first and second conductive members are electrically short-circuited together to form an electrical circuit. The second conductive member has a length and width that is greater than the length and width of the first conductive member so a side of the first conductive member is covered by the second conductive member. The first conductive member is preferably composed of two slanting surfaces that join at an apex while the second conductive member includes a planar member and upwardly sloping sides to further shield the first conductive member. The first and second conductive members may be separated by electrical isolation stand-offs to improve the rigidity of the first conductive member for supporting the sample to be imaged. The planar, truncated imaging probe of the present invention may be directly coupled or inductively coupled to the radio frequency source.

12 Claims, 13 Drawing figures

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	<u>Sequences</u>	<u>Attachments</u>	Claims	KWIC	Draw D
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12. Document ID: US 6591128 B1      Relevance Rank: 63

L39: Entry 7 of 16

File: USPT

Jul 8, 2003

US-PAT-NO: 6591128

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6591128 B1

TITLE: MRI RF coil systems having detachable, relocatable, and or interchangeable sections and MRI imaging systems and methods employing the same

DATE-ISSUED: July 8, 2003

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

11299754

November 1999

JP

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

"Functional Brain Imaging", Orrison, et al., 1995, New York: Moseby. 477.  
"Functional Mapping of the Human Visual Cortex at 4 and 1.5 Tesla Using Deoxygenation Contrast EPI", Turner, et al. Magn. Reson. Med, 1993 29(2) : p. 277-9.  
"An Efficient, Highly Homogeneous Radiofrequency Coil For Whole-Body NMR Imaging at 1.5T", Hayes, et al., J. Magn. Reson. Med., 1985 63: p. 622-688.  
"The Theory of the Bird-Cage Resonator", Tropp, J. Magn. Reson., 1989 82: p. 51-62.  
"A Phased Array Echoplanar Imaging System For fMRI", Frederick, et al., Magn. Reson. Imaging, 1998 (0730-725X TA--Magn. Reson. Imaging PG -121-9SB -M).  
"The NMR Phased Array", Roemer, et al. 1990 (0740-3194 TA--Magn. Reson. Med. PG--192-225 SB -M).  
"Evaluation of a "True"Dome Quadrature Head Coil", Srinivasan, et al. Proc. SMR, 3rd Annual Meeting, 1995.

ART-UNIT: 3742

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Van; Quang T.

ATTY-AGENT-FIRM: Fay, Sharpe, Fagan, Minnich &amp; McKee, LLP

## ABSTRACT:

An RF coil construction (40, 40') includes removable, relocatable, and/or detachable sections (42, 44) that are inherently decoupled. The sections can be relocated, removed, or exchanged with sections having different coil sizes or coil configurations, allowing the coil configuration to be tailored to a desired imaging procedure and region of the brain. The coil construction provides space for stimulation devices and adjusting patient access and comfort. Since the operator can select coil removal or placement to reduce the amount of data outside the region of interest, the coil construction can also reduce scanning and reconstruction time, reduce artifacts, and provide increased temporal resolution and image throughput.

35 Claims, 11 Drawing figures

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Sequences	Attachments	Claims	KWIC	Draw. De
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13. Document ID: US 6004269 A      Relevance Rank: 63

L39: Entry 10 of 16

File: USPT

Dec 21, 1999

US-PAT-NO: 6004269

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6004269 A

TITLE: Catheters for imaging, sensing electrical potentials, and ablating tissue

DATE-ISSUED: December 21, 1999



Saksena et al., "Low-Energy Transvenous Ablation of the Canine Atrioventricular Conduction System with a Suction Electrode Catheter," Aug., 1987, Circulation, vol. 76, No. 2, pp. 394-403.

Schuger et al., "Long-Term Effects of Percutaneous Laser Ballon Ablation from the Canine Coronary Sinus," May 18, 1992, pp. 947-954.

Schuger et al., "Percutaneous Transcatheter Laser Ballon Ablation from the Canine Coronary Sinus: Implications for the Wolff-Parkinson-White Syndrome," 1990, Lasers in Surgery and Medicine, vol. 10, No. 2

Selle, "Definitive Surgery for Postinfarction Ventricular Tachycardia," Mar., 1992, Coronary Artery Disease, vol. 3, No. 3, pp. 204-209, Current Science ISSN 0954-6928.

Sung, "Arrhythmias and the Autonomic Nervous System," Sep., 1987, Cardio, pp. 77-80.

Tarjan et al., "An Experimental Device for Low-Energy, Precise Ablation of AV Conduction," Nov.-Dec., 1986, PACE, vol. 9, pp. 1396-1402.

ART-UNIT: 377

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Jaworski; Francis J.

ATTY-AGENT-FIRM: Lyon & Lyon LLP

ABSTRACT:

An acoustic imaging system for use within a heart has a catheter (6), an ultrasound device (10) incorporated into the catheter (6), and an electrode (300, 304, 334, 394) mounted on the catheter (6). The ultrasound device (10) directs ultrasonic signals toward an internal structure in the heart to create an ultrasonic image, and the electrode (300, 304, 334, 394) is arranged for electrical contact with the internal structure. A chemical ablation device (55, 86, 314, 396) mounted on the catheter (6) ablates at least a portion of the internal structure by delivery of fluid to the internal structure. The ablation device (55) may include a material that vibrates in response to electrical excitation, the ablation being at least assisted by vibration of the material. The ablation device may alternatively be a transducer (414) incorporated into the catheter (6), arranged to convert electrical signals into radiation and to direct the radiation toward the internal structure. The electrode may be a sonolucent structure (304, 334) incorporated into the catheter (6).

13 Claims, 98 Drawing figures

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Sequences	Attachments	Claims	KWIC	Drawings
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14. Document ID: US 5019778 A      Relevance Rank: 63

L39: Entry 15 of 16

File: USPT

May 28, 1991

US-PAT-NO: 5019778

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5019778 A

TITLE: Magnetic resonance apparatus with an optimized detection field

DATE-ISSUED: May 28, 1991

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

J. C. Watkins et al., "High Pass Bird-Cage Coil for Nuclear-Magnetic Resonance", Rev. Sci. Instrum., vol. 59, No. 6, Jun. 1988, pp. 926-929.

ART-UNIT: 265

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Tokar; Michael J.

ATTY-AGENT-FIRM: Squire; William

## ABSTRACT:

In an rf coil of a magnetic resonance apparatus steps are taken to optimize a uniform rf measuring field. To this end, axially extending current conductors are provided with means for generating a non-constant effective current intensity in current paths extending across a cylindrical surface so as to be parallel with a symmetry axis of the coil. This can be realized by deflecting axial conductors away from the cylindrical surface, by partly shielding them, by adding auxiliary coils to be individually controlled, or by connecting L-C circuits across the current conductors..

10 Claims, 4 Drawing figures

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Sequences	Attachments	Claims	KWIC	Draw D
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15. Document ID: US 5588432 A      Relevance Rank: 63

L39: Entry 13 of 16

File: USPT

Dec 31, 1996

US-PAT-NO: 5588432

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5588432 A

TITLE: Catheters for imaging, sensing electrical potentials, and ablating tissue

DATE-ISSUED: December 31, 1996

## INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Crowley; Robert J.	Wayland	MA		

## ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE CODE
Boston Scientific Corporation	Watertown	MA			02

APPL-NO: 08/500115      [PALM]

DATE FILED: July 10, 1995

## PARENT-CASE:

CROSS REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS This is a continuation of application Ser. No. 08/086,523, filed Jul. 1, 1993, now abandoned, which is a continuation-in-part

ultrasound device is arranged to direct signals. An acoustic marker mounted on the catheter emits a sonic wave when electrically excited. A central processing unit creates a graphical representation of the internal structure, and super-imposes items of data onto the graphical representation at locations that represent the respective plurality of locations within the internal structure corresponding to the plurality of items of data. A display system displays the graphical representation onto which the plurality of items of data are super-imposed.

31 Claims, 52 Drawing figures

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Abstract	Claims	KMC	Drawings
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16. Document ID: US 5840031 A      Relevance Rank: 63

L39: Entry 11 of 16

File: USPT

Nov 24, 1998

US-PAT-NO: 5840031

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5840031 A

**\*\* See image for Certificate of Correction \*\***

TITLE: Catheters for imaging, sensing electrical potentials and ablating tissue

DATE-ISSUED: November 24, 1998

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Crowley; Robert J.	Wayland	MA		

ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE CODE
Boston Scientific Corporation	Boston	MA			02

APPL-NO: 08/475896      [PALM]

DATE FILED: June 7, 1995

PARENT-CASE:

This application is a divisional of U.S. application Ser. No. 08/086,523, filed Jul. 1, 1993 and now abandoned. The entire disclosures of U.S. Pat. No. 4,951,677 and U.S. Pat. No. 5,421,338 are hereby incorporated herein by reference.

INT-CL-ISSUED: [06] A61B 8/00

INT-CL-CURRENT:

TYPE	IPC	DATE
CIPS	<u>A61 B 17/22</u>	20060101
CIPN	<u>A61 B 18/00</u>	20060101
CIPS	<u>A61 B 18/14</u>	20060101
CIPN	<u>A61 B 19/00</u>	20060101
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S14	115	S S8(3N) S9
S15	81	S S8(2N) S9
S16	23	S S7 AND S15
S17	11	RD (unique items)
S18	20	S S12 AND S10
S19	19	S S18 NOT S17
S20	6	S S19 AND S7
S21	7	S S12 AND S11 AND S10
S22	1	S S21 NOT (S13 OR S17 OR S20)
S23	35	S S15 AND (S7 OR S11)
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11068741 PMID: 8892214

**Sensitivity-enhanced echo-planar MRI at 1.5T using a 5 x 5 mesh dome resonator.**

Meyer K L; Kim K; Li T; Tulipano P K; Lee K M; DeLaPaz R; Hirsch J; Ballon D

Department of Medical Physics, Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center, New York, NY 10021, USA.

Magnetic resonance in medicine - official journal of the Society of Magnetic Resonance in Medicine / Society of  
Magnetic Resonance in Medicine ( UNITED STATES ) Oct 1996 , 36 (4) p606-12 , ISSN: 0740-3194--Print

**Journal Code:** 8505245

Publishing Model Print

**Document type:** Journal Article

**Languages:** ENGLISH

**Main Citation Owner:** NLM

**Record type:** MEDLINE; Completed

**Subfile:** INDEX MEDICUS

In this work a 5 x 5 mesh **dome resonator** that has been optimized for functional brain imaging is presented. The resonator was reduced in length and diameter compared with previous versions to reduce sample losses, thus enhancing the signal-to-noise ratio of the acquired data. In addition, a 5 x 5 mesh design was employed, which offered improved axial homogeneity over an earlier 3 x 3 mesh version. The new resonator exhibited high sensitivity and good homogeneity over the brain volume, permitting analysis of functional activation over large areas of the cerebral cortex. In a direct comparison with a standard clinical head-imaging resonator, the high sensitivity of the 5 x 5 mesh **dome resonator** resulted in greater statistical confidence in functional activation.

**Descriptors:** \*Echo-Planar Imaging--methods--MT ; Cerebral Cortex--pathology--PA; Humans; Models, Theoretical; Research Support, Non-U.S. Gov't; Sensitivity and Specificity

**Record Date Created:** 19970205

**Record Date Completed:** 19970205

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16492603 Biosis No.: 200200086114

**Dome-shaped resonator for nuclear magnetic resonance imaging and spectroscopy**

**Author:** Meyer K L; Ballon D

**Author Address:** New York, N.Y., USA\*\*USA

**Journal:** Official Gazette of the United States Patent and Trademark Office Patents 1204 ( 1 ): p 113-114 Nov. 4, 1997 1997

**Medium:** print

**Patent Number:** US 5682893 **Patent Date Granted:** Nov. 4, 1997 19971104 **Patent Classification:** 128-653.5

**Patent Assignee:** SLOAN-KETTERING INSTITUTE FOR CANCER RESEARCH **Patent Country:** USA

**ISSN:** 0098-1133

**Document Type:** Patent

**Record Type:** Citation

**Language:** English

**Descriptors:**

**Major Concepts:** Methods and Techniques; Pathology; Radiation Biology

**Miscellaneous Terms:** DIAGNOSTIC TESTING; MAGNETIC RESONANCE IMAGING; MEDICAL EQUIPMENT; MRI; NMR; NUCLEAR MAGNETIC RESONANCE

**Concept Codes:**

12504 Pathology - Diagnostic

01004 Methods - Laboratory methods

06502 Radiation biology - General



17/9/7 (Item 1 from file: 34) [Links](#)

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05264673 **Genuine Article#:** VL633 **Number of References:** 18

# **SENSITIVITY-ENHANCED ECHO-PLANAR MRI AT 1.5T USING A 5X5-MESH DOME RESONATOR**

**Author:** MEYER KL; KIM K; LI T; TULIPANO PK; LEE KM; DELAPAZ R; HIRSCH J; BALLON D

**Corporate Source:** MEM SLOAN KETTERING CANC CTR,DEPT PHYS MED,1275YORK AVE/NEW YORK//NY/10021; MEM SLOAN KETTERING CANC CTR,DEPT RADIOL/NEW YORK//NY/10021; MEM SLOAN KETTERING CANC CTR,DEPT NEUROL/NEW YORK//NY/10021; CORNELL UNIV,COLL MED,DEPT NEUROL & NEUROSCI/NEW YORK//NY/00000; COLUMBIA UNIV,DEPT NEURORADIOL/NEW YORK//NY/00000

**Journal:** MAGNETIC RESONANCE IN MEDICINE , 1996 , V 36 , N4 ( OCT ) , P 606-612

**ISSN:** 0740-3194

**Language:** ENGLISH **Document Type:** ARTICLE

**Geographic Location:** USA

**Subfile:** SciSearch; CC CLIN--Current Contents, Clinical Medicine

**Journal Subject Category:** RADIOLOGY & NUCLEAR MEDICINE

**Abstract:** In this work a 5 x 5 mesh **dome resonator** that has been optimized for functional brain imaging is presented, The resonator was reduced in length and diameter compared with previous versions to reduce sample losses, thus enhancing the signal-to-noise ratio of the acquired data, In addition, a 5 x 5 mesh design was employed, which offered improved axial homogeneity over an earlier 3 x 3 mesh version, The new resonator exhibited high sensitivity and good homogeneity over the brain volume, permitting analysis of functional activation over large areas of the cerebral cortex. In a direct comparison with a standard clinical head-imaging resonator, the high sensitivity of the 5 x 5 mesh **dome resonator** resulted in greater statistical confidence in functional activation.

**Descriptors--Author Keywords:** FUNCTIONAL MRI ; ECHO-PLANAR IMAGING ; RADIOFREQUENCY RESONATOR ; 2-DIMENSIONAL LADDER NETWORK

**Identifiers-- KeyWords Plus:** HUMAN BRAIN

**Research Fronts:** 94-0158 001 (FUNCTIONAL MAGNETIC-RESONANCE-IMAGING; MAPPING HUMAN BRAIN ACTIVITY IN-VIVO; MR SPECTROSCOPY)

94-2395 001 (POSITRON EMISSION TOMOGRAPHY; FUNCTIONAL BRAIN IMAGES; WHOLE-BODY PET SCANNER)

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POSSE S, 1995, P856, P SMR 3 ANN M NIC  
WINER BJ, 1962, STATISTICAL PRINCIPL  
WONG EC, 1992, P4015, P SMRM 11 ANN M BERL  
WOODS RP, 1993, V17, P536, J COMPUT ASSIST TOMO

17/9/9 (Item 2 from file: 350) [Links](#)

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0014493963 *Drawing available*

WPI Acc no: 2004-674273/200466

XRPX Acc No: N2004-534130

**Magnetic resonance imaging dome-like RF coil for imaging patient's head, has four ring units, where two ring units are axially closer than other two ring units, and one ring unit encompasses smaller area than other three ring units**

Patent Assignee: GENERAL ELECTRIC CO (GENE)

Inventor: MURPHY-BOESCH J; PETROPOULOS L S; RICHMOND K

Patent Family ( 1 patents, 1 countries )

Patent Number	Kind	Date	Application Number	Kind	Date	Update	Type
US 6788058	B1	20040907	US 2001270660	P	20010308	200466	B
			US 200294378	A	20020308		

Priority Applications (no., kind, date): US 2001270660 P 20010308; US 200294378 A 20020308

Patent Details

Patent Number	Kind	Lan	Pgs	Draw	Filing Notes	
US 6788058	B1	EN	13	10	Related to Provisional	US 2001270660

**Alerting Abstract US B1**

NOVELTY - The coil (30) has a ring unit at one end and adjacent to another ring unit. The latter unit is adjacent to a third ring unit that has a fourth unit adjacent to it and at another coil end. The fourth unit has a smaller area than the other three units. Multiple axial units are connected between the four ring units, where the former two units are axially closer than the latter two units.

DESCRIPTION - An INDEPENDENT CLAIM is also included for a method of **magnetic resonance imaging**.

USE - Used for **magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)** of a patient's head.

ADVANTAGE - The ring unit encompassing smaller area provides for the adjustment of the radio frequency field in the area corresponding to the center of the coil without hot spots, thereby preventing the degradation in the resulting images. The coil provides 25 percent more improvement than the conventional coils.

DESCRIPTION OF DRAWINGS - The drawing shows a perspective view schematic diagram of a **magnetic resonance imaging** coil.

C1, C4, C6, C7 Capacitors

30 **Magnetic resonance imaging** coil

**Title Terms /Index Terms/Additional Words:** MAGNETIC; RESONANCE; IMAGE; DOME; RF; COIL; PATIENT; HEAD; FOUR; RING; UNIT; TWO; AXIS; CLOSE; ONE; ENCOMPASSING; SMALLER; AREA; THREE

**Class Codes**

International Patent Classification

IPC	Class Level	Scope	Position	Status	Version Date
G01V-003/00			Main		"Version 7"

US Classification, Issued: 324318000

File Segment: EPI;

DWPI Class: S01; S03; S05; V02

Manual Codes (EPI/S-X): S01-E02A2; S01-E02A8E; S03-E07A; S05-D02B1; V02-F01G; V02-F03B

## Original Publication Data by Authority

### United States

**Publication No.** US 6788058 B1 (Update 200466 B)

**Publication Date:** 20040907

**Asymmetric ring dome radio frequency coil**

**Assignee:** General Electric Company, Schenectady, NY, US (GENE)

**Inventor:** Petropoulos, Labros S., Solon, OH, US

Murphy-Boesch, Joseph, Aurora, OH, US

Richmond, Keith, Garrettsville, OH, US

**Agent:** Della Penna, Michael A., US

Armstrong Teasdale LLP, US

**Language:** EN (13 pages, 10 drawings)

**Application:** US 2001270660 P 20010308 (Related to Provisional)

US 200294378 A 20020308 (Local application)

**Original IPC:** G01V-3/00(A)

**Current IPC:** G01V-3/00(A)

**Original US Class (main):** 324318

**Original Abstract:** A MRI coil having an axis and a first end and an opposite second end with respect to said axis includes a first ring element at the first end, a second ring element, a third ring element, a fourth ring element at the second end where the first ring element encompasses a smaller area than each of the second, third, and fourth ring elements. The coil also includes a plurality of axial elements connected between the first, second, third and fourth ring elements. The third and fourth ring elements are axially closer than the first and second ring elements.

**Claim:** What is claimed:

1. 1. A MRI coil having an axis and a first end and an opposite second end with respect to said axis, said coil comprising:
  - a first ring element at said first end;
  - a second ring element adjacent said first ring element;
  - a third ring element adjacent said second ring element;
  - a fourth ring element at said second end and adjacent said third ring element, said first ring element encompassing a smaller area than each of said second, third, and fourth ring elements; and
  - a plurality of axial elements connected between said first, second, third and fourth ring elements, wherein said third and fourth ring elements are axially closer than said first and second ring elements.

17/9/10 (Item 3 from file: 350) [Links](#)

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0008417960 *Drawing available*

WPI Acc no: 1997-535523/199749

Related WPI Acc No: 1996-250606

XRPX Acc No: N1997-445847

**Dome shaped resonator for nuclear magnetic imaging and spectroscopy - includes single end conductor with plurality of legs extending along cylinder to join on hemispherical dome**

Patent Assignee: SLOAN KETTERING INST CANCER RES (SLOK)

Inventor: BALLON D; MEYER K L

Patent Family ( 3 patents, 22 countries )

Patent Number	Kind	Date	Application Number	Kind	Date	Update	Type
WO 1997039682	A1	19971030	WO 1997US6823	A	19970424	199749	B
US 5682893	A	19971104	US 1994286683	A	19940805	199750	E
			US 1996638957	A	19960424		
AU 199727413	A	19971112	AU 199727413	A	19970424	199811	E

Priority Applications (no., kind, date): US 1994286683 A 19940805; US 1996638957 A 19960424

Patent Details

Patent Number	Kind	Lan	Pgs	Draw	Filing Notes	
WO 1997039682	A1	EN	83	23		
National Designated States,Original	AU CA JP MX					
Regional Designated States,Original	AT BE CH DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LU MC NL PT SE					
US 5682893	A	EN	43	23	C-I-P of application	US 1994286683
					C-I-P of patent	US 5515855
AU 199727413	A	EN			Based on OPI patent	WO 1997039682

#### Alerting Abstract WO A1

The mesh resonator (1) includes a matrix of meshes formed of typically one end ring conductor (3), eight leg conductors (5a - 5h), and four dome conductors (7a - 7d). It is assumed that all coil segments have zero self-inductance. The end ring conductor is attached to the outer surface of a hollow cylindrical support.

The leg conductors are attached to the outer surface of the cylindrical support and terminate adjacent to the dome shaped closed end. The four dome conductors are attached to the outer surface of the dome shaped closed end with their ends attached to the leg conductors. There are intersection points where the dome conductors intersect. Trap capacitors are provided in the conductors.

ADVANTAGE - Provides a cylindrical volume resonator with degenerate modes for quadrature operation.

**Title Terms /Index Terms/Additional Words:** DOME; SHAPE; RESONANCE; NUCLEAR; MAGNETIC;

IMAGE; SPECTROSCOPE; SINGLE; END; CONDUCTOR; PLURAL; LEG; EXTEND; CYLINDER; JOIN;  
HEMISPHERICAL

#### Class Codes

##### International Patent Classification

IPC	Class Level	Scope	Position	Status	Version Date
A61B-005/055			Main		"Version 7"

US Classification, Issued: 128653500, 324318000, 324322000, 333227000

File Segment: EngPI; EPI;

DWPI Class: S01; S03; S05; W02; P31

Manual Codes (EPI/S-X): **S01-E02A2; S01-E02A8A;** S01-H05; **S03-E07A; S05-D02B1;** W02-A03A

#### Original Publication Data by Authority

#### Australia

**Publication No.** AU 199727413 A (Update 199811 E)

**Publication Date:** 19971112

**Assignee:** SLOAN KETTERING INST CANCER RES (SLOK)

**Inventor:** MEYER K L

BALLON D

**Language:** EN

**Application:** AU 199727413 A 19970424 (Local application)

**Priority:** US 1996638957 A 19960424

**Related Publication:** WO 1997039682 A (Based on OPI patent )

**Original IPC:** A61B-5/055(A)

**Current IPC:** A61B-5/055(A)

#### United States

**Publication No.** US 5682893 A (Update 199750 E)

**Publication Date:** 19971104

**Dome-shaped resonator for nuclear magnetic resonance imaging and spectroscopy.**

**Assignee:** Sloan-Kettering Institute for Cancer Research, New York, NY, US (SLOK)

**Inventor:** Ballon, Douglas, Gillette, NJ, US

Meyer, Kristen L., New York, NY, US

**Agent:** White; John P.

**Language:** EN (43 pages, 23 drawings)

**Application:** US 1994286683 A 19940805 (C-I-P of application)

US 1996638957 A 19960424 (Local application)

Related Publication: US 5515855 A (C-I-P of patent)

Original IPC: A61B-5/055(A)

Current IPC: A61B-5/055(A)

Original US Class (main): 128653.5

Original US Class (secondary): 324318 324322 333227

Original Abstract: A radiofrequency resonator for nuclear magnetic resonance imaging and spectroscopy of the human head in which the geometry of the resonator comprises a single end ring connected to a plurality of legs which extend along a cylinder and which are joined in pairs on a hemispherical dome.

Claim:

2. A dual-frequency radiofrequency resonator for nuclear magnetic resonance imaging and spectroscopy of a patient, comprising:
  - a hollow cylindrical support structure with an outer surface, an inner diameter, an open end, and a dome-shaped closed end;
  - an end ring conductor attached to the outer surface of the hollow cylindrical support structure adjacent the open end;
  - eight substantially equal length leg conductors with respective first ends, second ends, and midpoints, each of the respective first ends being electrically joined to the end ring conductor at positions spaced substantially 45 degrees apart from one another, each of the eight leg conductors being attached to the outer surface of the hollow cylindrical support structure and each respective second end of the eight leg conductors terminating adjacent the dome-shaped closed end;
  - four dome conductors attached to the outer surface of the dome-shaped closed end, each of the four dome conductors having respective midpoints and two endpoints, an endpoint of each dome conductor being electrically joined to respective second ends of pairs of leg conductors spaced 135/225 degrees apart from one another, whereby each dome conductor is connected to two of said leg conductors and whereby each leg conductor is connected to one dome conductor;
  - wherein each of said four dome conductors intersects two of said four dome conductors at two intersection points and wherein each of said four dome conductors that intersect each of said two dome conductors are electrically joined to said two intersecting dome conductors at said intersection points;
  - a first gap in said end ring conductor substantially midway between a first pair of said eight leg conductors, each leg conductor of said first pair of leg conductors being spaced 45/315 degrees apart from one another, said first pair of leg conductors being connected to a second pair of said eight leg conductors, said second pair of leg conductors being spaced 180 degrees away from said first pair of leg conductors and being connected to said first pair of leg conductors by a first respective pair of said four dome conductors;
  - a first trap circuit bridging said first gap in said end ring conductor, said first trap circuit including a first trap inductor and a first trap capacitor connected in parallel;
  - a second gap in said end ring conductor substantially midway between the second pair of leg conductors spaced 180 degrees from the first pair of leg conductors;
  - a second trap circuit bridging said second gap in said end ring conductor, said second trap circuit including a second trap inductor and a second trap capacitor connected in parallel;
  - a third gap in said end ring conductor substantially midway between a third pair of said eight leg conductors, each leg conductor of said third pair of leg conductors being spaced 45/315 degrees apart from one another, said third pair of leg conductors being spaced 90/270 degrees from said first pair of leg conductors and said second pair of leg conductors, said third pair of leg conductors being connected to a fourth pair of said eight leg conductors, said fourth pair of leg conductors being spaced 180 degrees away from said third pair of leg conductors and being connected to said third pair of leg conductors by a respective pair of said four dome

- conductors;
- a third trap circuit bridging said third gap in said end ring conductor, said third trap circuit including a third trap inductor and a third trap capacitor connected in parallel;
- a fourth gap in said end ring conductor substantially midway between the fourth pair of leg conductors spaced 180 degrees from the third pair of leg conductors; and
- a fourth trap circuit bridging said fourth gap in said end ring conductor, said fourth trap circuit including a fourth trap inductor and a fourth trap capacitor connected in parallel.

## **WIPO**

**Publication No.** WO 1997039682 A1 (Update 199749 B)

**Publication Date:** 19971030

### **DOME-SHAPED RESONATOR FOR NUCLEAR MAGNETIC RESONANCE IMAGING AND SPECTROSCOPY**

**Assignee:** SLOAN-KETTERING INSTITUTE FOR CANCER RESEARCH, US (SLOK)

**Inventor:** MEYER, KRISTEN, L., US

BALLON, DOUGLAS, US

**Language:** EN (83 pages, 23 drawings)

**Application:** WO 1997US6823 A 19970424 (Local application)

**Priority:** US 1996638957 A 19960424

**Designated States:** (National Original) AU CA JP MX

(Regional Original) AT BE CH DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LU MC NL PT SE

**Original IPC:** A61B-5/055(A)

**Current IPC:** A61B-5/055(A)

**Original Abstract:** A radiofrequency resonator (1) for nuclear magnetic resonance imaging and spectroscopy of the human head in which the geometry of the resonator (1) comprises a single end ring (3) connected to a plurality of legs (5(a)-5(h)) which extend along a cylinder and which are joined in pairs on a hemispherical dome (7(a)-7(d)).



17/9/11 (Item 4 from file: 350) [Links](#)

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0007632033 *Drawing available*

WPI Acc no: 1996-250606/199625

Related WPI Acc No: 1997-535523

XRPX Acc No: N1996-210672

**RF resonator for NMR imaging and spectroscopy of patient - has four dome conductors attached to outer surface of dome shaped closed end, while each of four dome conductors has respective mid points and end points**

Patent Assignee: SLOAN KETTERING INST CANCER RES (SLOK)

Inventor: BALLON D; MEYER K L

Patent Family ( 1 patents, 1 countries )

Patent Number	Kind	Date	Application Number	Kind	Date	Update	Type
US 5515855	A	19960514	US 1994286683	A	19940805	199625	B

Priority Applications (no., kind, date): US 1994286683 A 19940805

Patent Details

Patent Number	Kind	Lan	Pgs	Draw	Filing Notes
US 5515855	A	EN	28	15	

**Alerting Abstract US A**

The resonator includes eight substantially equal length leg conductors with respective first ends, second ends, and midpoints. Each of the respective first ends is electrically joined to the end ring conductor at positions spaced 45 deg apart from one another. Four dome conductors are attached to the outer surface of the dome-shaped closed end. E.g. each of the-four dome conductors has respective mid-points and two end-points.

Each of the four dome conductors intersects two of the four dome conductors at two intersection points. Each of the four dome conductors that intersect each of the two dome conductors are electrically joined to the two intersecting dome conductors at the intersection points.

USE/ADVANTAGE - For **nuclear magnetic resonance imaging** and spectroscopy of human head. Improved sensitivity in closed end.

**Title Terms /Index Terms/Additional Words:** RF; RESONANCE; NMR; IMAGE; SPECTROSCOPE; PATIENT; FOUR; DOME; CONDUCTOR; ATTACH; OUTER; SURFACE; SHAPE ; CLOSE; RESPECTIVE; MID; POINT; END

**Class Codes**

International Patent Classification

IPC	Class Level	Scope	Position	Status	Version Date
A61B-005/055			Main		"Version 7"

US Classification, Issued: 128653500, 324318000, 324322000, 333227000

File Segment: EngPI; EPI;

DWPI Class: S01; S03; S05; V02; P31

Manual Codes (EPI/S-X): S01-E02A; S01-H05; **S03-E07A**; **S05-D02B1**; V02-F01G

## **Original Publication Data by Authority**

### **United States**

**Publication No.** US 5515855 A (Update 199625 B)

**Publication Date:** 19960514

**Dome-shaped resonator for nuclear magnetic resonance imaging and spectroscopy**

**Assignee:** Sloan-Kettering Institute for Cancer Research (SLOK)

**Inventor:** Meyer, Kristen L., NY, US

Ballon, Douglas

**Agent:** White, John P.

**Language:** EN (28 pages, 15 drawings)

**Application:** US 1994286683 A 19940805 (Local application)

**Original IPC:** A61B-5/055(A)

**Current IPC:** A61B-5/055(A)

**Original US Class (main):** 128653.5

**Original US Class (secondary):** 324318 324322 333227

**Original Abstract:** A radiofrequency resonator for nuclear magnetic resonance imaging and spectroscopy of the human head in which the geometry of the resonator comprises a single end ring connected to a plurality of legs which extend along a cylinder and which are joined in pairs on a hemispherical dome.

**Claim:**

3. A radiofrequency resonator for nuclear magnetic resonance imaging and spectroscopy of a patient, comprising: a hollow cylindrical support structure with an outer surface, an inner diameter, an open end, and a dome-shaped closed end; an end ring conductor attached to the outer surface of the hollow cylindrical support structure adjacent the open end; sixteen substantially equal length leg conductors with respective first ends, second ends, and midpoints, each of the respective first ends being electrically joined to the end ring conductor at positions spaced substantially 22.5 degrees apart from one another, each of the sixteen leg conductors being attached to the outer surface of the hollow cylindrical support structure and each respective second end of the sixteen leg conductors terminating adjacent the dome-shaped closed end; and eight dome conductors attached to the outer surface of the dome-shaped closed end, each of the eight dome conductors having respective midpoints and two endpoints, an endpoint of each dome conductor being electrically joined to respective second ends of pairs of leg conductors spaced 112.5/247.5 degrees apart from one another, whereby each dome conductor is connected to two of said leg conductors and whereby each leg conductor is connected to one dome conductor; wherein each of said eight dome conductors intersects four of said eight dome conductors at four intersection points and wherein each of said eight dome conductors that intersect each of said four dome conductors are electrically joined to said four intersecting dome conductors at said intersection points.

25/9/1 (Item 1 from file: 2) [Links](#)

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INSPEC

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08916145 **INSPEC Abstract Number:** B2004-05-2575F-058

**Title:** Resistively actuated micromechanical dome resonators

**Author** Reichenbach, R.B.; Zalaludinov, M.K.; Aubin, K.L.; Czaplewski, D.A.; Ilic, B.; Houston, B.H.; Craighead, H.G.; Parpia, J.M.

**Author Affiliation:** Dept. of Electr. Eng., Cornell Univ., Ithaca, NY, USA

**Journal:** Proceedings of the SPIE - The International Society for Optical Engineering **Conference Title:** Proc. SPIE

- Int. Soc. Opt. Eng. (USA) vol.5344, no.1 p. 51-8

**Publisher:** SPIE-Int. Soc. Opt. Eng ,

**Publication Date:** 2004 **Country of Publication:** USA

**CODEN:** PSISDG **ISSN:** 0277-786X

**SICI:** 0277-786X(2004)5344:1L:51:RAMD;1-G

**Material Identity Number:** C574-2004-101

**U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code:** 0277-786X/04/\$15.00

**Conference Title:** MEMS/MOEMS Components and their Applications

**Conference Date:** 26-27 Jan. 2004 **Conference Location:** San Jose, CA,USA

**Language:** English **Document Type:** Conference Paper (PA); Journal Paper (JP)

**Treatment:** Applications (A)

**Abstract:** We demonstrate dome-shaped, **radio frequency**, micromechanical resonators with integrated thermo-elastic actuators. Such resonators can be used as the frequency-determining element of a local oscillator or as a combination of a mixer and IF filter in a superheterodyne transceiver. The **dome resonators** (shallow shell segments clamped on the periphery) are fabricated utilizing pre-stressed thin polysilicon film over sacrificial silicon dioxide. The shell geometry enhances the rigidity of the structure, providing a resonant frequency several times higher than a flat membrane of the same dimensions. The finite curvature of the shell also couples out-of-plane deflection with in-plane stress, providing an actuation mechanism. Out-of-plane motion is induced by employing non-homogeneous, thermomechanical stress, generated in plane by local heating. A metal resistor, lithographically defined on the surface of the dome, provides thermal stress by dissipating 4  $\mu$ W of Joule heat. The diminished heat capacity of the MEMS device enables a heating/cooling rate comparable to the frequency of mechanical resonance and allows operation of the resonator by applying AC current through the microheater. Resistive actuation can be readily incorporated into integrated circuit processing and provides significant advantages over traditional electrostatic actuation, such as low driving voltages, matched 50-ohm impedance, and reduced cross talk between drive and detection. We show that when a superposition of two AC signals is applied to the resistive heater, the driving force can be detected at combinatory frequencies, due to the fact that the driving thermomechanical stress is determined by the square of the heating current. Thus the thermoelastic actuator provides frequency mixing while the resonator itself performs as a high quality ( $Q \sim 10,000$ ) intermediate frequency filter for the combinatory frequencies. A frequency generator is built by closing a positive feedback loop between the optical detection of the mechanical motion of the dome and the resistive drive. We demonstrate self-sustained oscillation of the **dome resonator** with frequency stability of 1.5 ppm and discuss the phase noise of the oscillator. ( 8 Refs)

**Subfile:** B

**Descriptors:** microactuators; micromechanical resonators; thermoelasticity

**Identifiers:** resistively actuated micromechanical **dome resonators**; micromechanical resonators; integrated thermo-elastic actuators; frequency-determining element; local oscillator; IF filter; superheterodyne transceiver;

mixer filter; shallow shell segments; pre-stressed thin polysilicon film; sacrificial silicon dioxide; shell geometry; finite curvature; out-of-plane deflection; in-plane stress; thermomechanical stress; local heating; thermal stress; diminished heat capacity; heating/cooling rate; AC current; integrated circuit processing; electrostatic actuation; low driving voltages; matched 50-ohm impedance; reduced cross talk; drive; detection; thermoelastic actuator; self-sustained oscillation; Si; SiO/sub 2/

**Class Codes:** B2575F (Fabrication of micromechanical devices); B2575D (Design and modelling of micromechanical devices); B8380M (Microactuators)

**Chemical Indexing:**

Si el (Elements - 1)

SiO2 bin - O2 bin - Si bin - O bin (Elements - 2)

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25/9/3 (Item 3 from file: 2) [Links](#)

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INSPEC

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07268385 **INSPEC Abstract Number:** A1999-14-8760I-035, B1999-07-7510N-042

**Title:** A dual-tuned resonator for proton-decoupled phosphorus-31 chemical shift imaging of the brain

**Author** Zakian, K.L.; Koutcher, J.A.; Ballon, D.

**Author Affiliation:** Dept. of Med. Phys., Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center, New York, NY, USA

**Journal:** Magnetic Resonance in Medicine vol.41, no.4 p. 809-15

**Publisher:** Wiley,

**Publication Date:** April 1999 **Country of Publication:** USA

**CODEN:** MRMEEN **ISSN:** 0740-3194

**SICI:** 0740-3194(199904)41:4L:809:DTRP;1-C

**Material Identity Number:** K620-1999-006

**U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code:** 0740-3194/99/\$3.00

**Language:** English **Document Type:** Journal Paper (JP)

**Treatment:** Practical (P); Experimental (X)

**Abstract:** A fully quadrature dome-shaped resonator is presented that has been dual-tuned for proton and phosphorus operation at 1.5 T. The resonator is 16.5 cm in length and 23 cm in diameter. Phantom studies were performed to demonstrate the utility of the resonator for proton imaging, shimming, and proton decoupled phosphorus spectroscopy. In human subjects, proton-decoupled phosphorus chemical shift imaging spectra of the brain were acquired at 27 cm/sup 3/ resolution in 34 min. Volunteer studies demonstrated improved resolution of phosphomonoesters, phosphodiesteres, and nucleoside triphosphates due to proton decoupling. Sensitive coverage of the brain extended from the most superior cerebral cortex to the cerebellum. Acquisition of good quality /sup 31/P spectra over this volume is due to the dome structure as well as quadrature operation at both proton and phosphorus frequencies. ( 21 Refs)

**Subfile:** A B

**Descriptors:** biomedical equipment; biomedical **MRI**; brain; chemical shift; **NMR** spectroscopy; resonators

**Identifiers:** dual-tuned resonator; proton-decoupled phosphorus-31 chemical shift brain imaging; volunteer studies; proton imaging; shimming; proton decoupled phosphorus spectroscopy; human subjects; phosphomonoesters; phosphodiesteres ; nucleoside triphosphates; cerebral cortex; cerebellum; fully quadrature dome-shaped resonator; medical diagnostic imaging; **magnetic resonance imaging**; 1.5 T; 34 min; 16.5 cm; 23 cm; P

**Class Codes:** **A8760I** (Medical magnetic resonance imaging and spectroscopy); **A8740** (Biomagnetism); **A8770E** (Patient diagnostic methods and instrumentation); **A8730** (Biophysics of neurophysiological processes); **B7510N** (Biomedical magnetic resonance imaging and spectroscopy)

**Chemical Indexing:**

P el (Elements - 1)

**Numerical Indexing:** magnetic flux density 1.5E+00 T; time 2.0E+03 s; size 1.65E-01 m; size 2.3E-01 m

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25/9/4 (Item 1 from file: 5) [Links](#)

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16449879 Biosis No.: 200200043390

**Dome-shaped resonator for nuclear magnetic resonance imaging and spectroscopy**

**Author:** Meyer K L; Ballon D

**Author Address:** New York, N.Y., USA\*\*USA

**Journal:** Official Gazette of the United States Patent and Trademark Office Patents 1186 ( 2 ): p 917 May 14, 1996  
1996

**Medium:** print

**Patent Number:** US 5515855 **Patent Date Granted:** May 14, 1996 19960514 **Patent Classification:** 128-653.5

**Patent Assignee:** SLOAN-KETTERING INSTITUTE FOR CANCER RESEARCH **Patent Country:** USA

**ISSN:** 0098-1133

**Document Type:** Patent

**Record Type:** Citation

**Language:** English

**Descriptors:**

**Major Concepts:** Methods and Techniques; Pathology; Public Health--Allied Medical Sciences; Radiation Biology

**Miscellaneous Terms:** DEVICE; DIAGNOSTIC EQUIPMENT; END RING CONDUCTOR; MEDICAL EQUIPMENT; RADIOFREQUENCY RESONATOR; SUPPORT

**Concept Codes:**

12504 Pathology - Diagnostic

37001 Public health - General and miscellaneous

01004 Methods - Laboratory methods

06502 Radiation biology - General